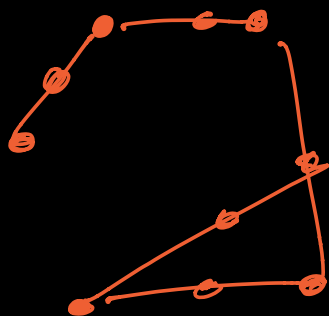


Q: What are the smallest ^{simple} rank- n matroids with no rank- $(t+1)$ independent flat?



$$\geq \underline{\underline{2^n - 1}}$$

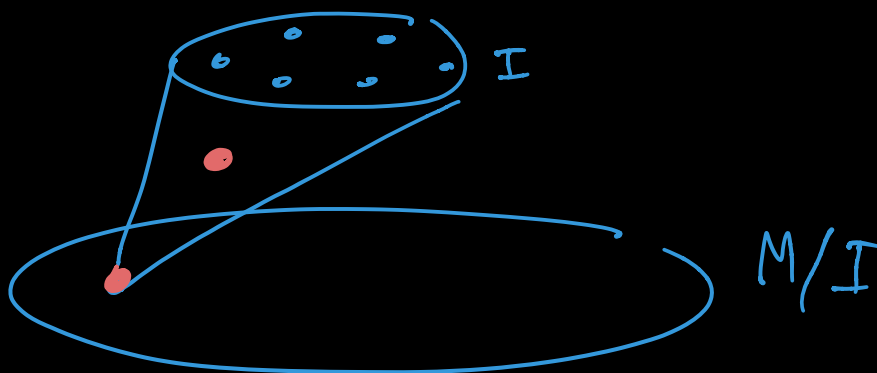
$$PG(n-1, 2)$$

Thm: If M has no rank- $(t+1)$ ind. flat ($(t+1)$ -dew)

then

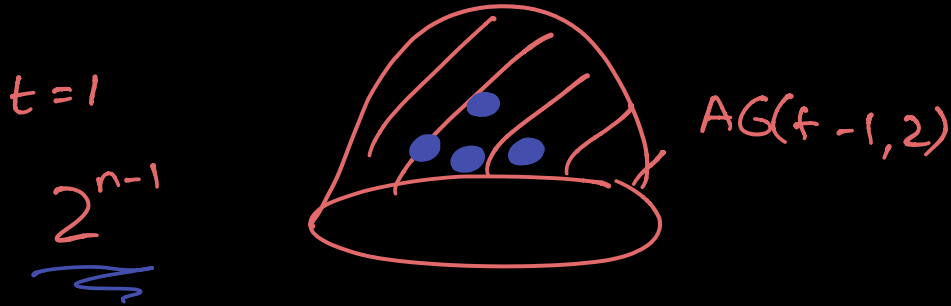
$$|M| \geq PG\binom{n}{t+1} PG\binom{n}{t} \dots$$

$$|M| < \underline{\underline{|PG\binom{n}{t+1} \times t|}}$$



$$\underline{\underline{|M| \geq 2 |Si(M/I)| + t}}$$

Q: What if M is Δ -free?
 no $(2t+1)$ -rd flat
 how small can M be?



$N, N \rightarrow$ IF M is binary, no I_S S-element
 \downarrow
 incl flat



Conj: IF M is ^{simple} Δ -free, no I_{2t+1} , $t | M$
 $\Rightarrow |M| \geq t 2^{\frac{n}{t}-1}$

$(2t+1)$ -element
 incl flat.